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S T A T E of the Present Funds of the
C H A R I T Y W O R K - H O U S E of the City of
E D I N B U R G H ;

A N D

 P R O P O S A L S for applying to the Legislature for an Act
of Parliament, for establishing a more equal and certain Fund
for the Maintenance and Support of the Begging Poor, and
Out-Pensioners of the said City.

I. **T** H A T, in the large Work-house erected some Years ago upon the charitable Contribution of the Inhabitants, and other Donations, above Five hundred poor Persons are maintained; most of them employed in useful Labour, and the Boys and Girls carefully educated, and put out to Service, or bound to Manufacturers; and besides these, there are many Out-pensioners, who have casual Supplies when sick, or laid aside from Work for a little Time, with others, whose needy Circumstances entitles them to Support, altho' their former Rank and Station would make it indecent to lodge them under the same Roof with the Begging Poor.

II. From an Inspection of the Books, it appears, that the Expence of this House, at a Medium for the first four Years, amounted to 2800 *l. Sterling* yearly, altho' conducted in the most frugal Manner, by the Direction of Ninety-six Managers, elected out of all the different Societies in Town.

III. That, in Time coming, the annual Expence, over and above the Profits of Labour, cannot be computed at a lower Sum than 2200 *l. a Year*.

IV. That the chief Support of the House arose from the Collections at the Church-doors, which, at a Medium for twenty Years preceeding the 1740, amounted to a Trifle above 1200 *l. a Year*: But of late this Fund has greatly decayed, notwithstanding the Benefit of being delivered from the Nuisance and Clamour of the Begging Poor, and the Fund in its self was always precarious and uncertain.

V. A Fund, arising from Collections made in this Fashion, is extremely unequal, seeing those, who formerly attended Nonjuring Meeting-houses, and others who resort to no Place of publick Worship, are, in a Manner, totally exempted.

VI. The other ordinary Funds for the Poor does not exceed 600 *l. a Year*, at a Medium, taking in what of late has arisen from Allotments made to the Poor by the Managers of the Ladies Assembly, as well as the Funds collected by the Kirk-Treasurer.

VII. In order to procure a certain and equal Fund for the Maintenance of the Poor, 'tis proposed, That the Collections at the Church-doors should be laid aside, and that the Legislature should impose an annual Rate upon the Inhabitants, without Distinction, not exceeding the Sum of 1800 *l. Sterling* a Year, to be levied from the Occupiers or Possessors of Tenements, Houses or Shops within the Royalty, in proportion to their respective valued Rents, and that without any Exception or Abatement to the Magistrates, Ministers, Professors in the University, Stent-masters, or any others; and should authorize Trustees for putting the said Act in Execution, with Power to them to name Assessors for proportioning, and a Collector for levying the said annual Rate; and that the same should be subject to no Burden, except to a Sum, not exceeding 50 *l.* for the total Expence of levying the said annual Rate, by way of Collector's Salary, Clerks Fees, Office-Rent, and other Incidents, and with a further Sum, not exceeding 100 *l.* for the Support of Criminals confined, and kept at hard Labour, in the large Fabrick or House of Correction newly erected; whence it follows, that the Residue being 1650 *l.* joined with the ordinary Revenue, amounting to 600 *l. Sterling*, only exceeds the above mentioned Sum of 2200 *l.* which, by the Calcul, has been found the Sum annually necessary for the Support of the House, in the Trifle of 50 *l.* for making good Deficiencies; and further, that the above Rate should be established with the following Proviso, That each Inhabitant should be singly liable for their own Proportion, as annually fixed by the Stent-masters; and that none should be exempted from this Rate, only the Assessors should be empowered to free any of the Inhabitants, who possess a House below three Pounds *Sterling* of yearly Rent, provided such Inhabitants or Possessors of Houses have no Business, and are in poor Circumstances.

VIII. That the Magistrates and Council should be Trustees, with Power to them annually, in the Month of June, to elect sixteen Assessors or Stent-masters for proportioning the said annual Rate,

Rate, conform to the valued Rent of Tenements, Houses and Shops within the said City and Royalty, and to be levied from the several Inhabitants, except from such whose House Rents do not exceed 3 *l.* a Year, and are exempted by the Assessors, as having no Business, and being in poor Circumstances; that the Stent-masters finish their Report, on or before the 20th of *August*, that it may be timeously put into the Collector's Hand for levying the said Rate, by two Terms Payments, counting the Year to commence from the 15th of *May*, when Houses and Shops are commonly set or lett out in Lease, and the Payments to be made two Months at least before the Elapse of each half Year; that is, on or before the 15th of *September* for the first Term's Payment, and the 15th of *March* for the second.

IX. That the College of Justice shall be empowered to name seven to meet with the Stent-Masters, both at taking up the valued Rents of Houses and Shops, and at enclosing to Proportion the said annual Rate, whereof two to be named by the Lords of Session, one by the Barons of Exchequer, two by the Faculty of Advocates, and two by the Writers to the Signet, and that due Notice be regularly given, by an Advertisement on the Walls of the Inner Parliament House, and Court of Exchequer, forty-eight Hours both before the Stent-Masters begin to take up the valued Rents, and before they begin to proportion the said annual Rate.

X. That the annual Rate may be levied in the like summary Manner as his Majesty's Cess; that no Court of Law shall have Power to stop or suspend the same, and the Collector, ten Days after each Term's Payment becomes due, empowered to levy the same by summary Distress and Sale of Goods, in virtue of a Warrant from any of the Magistrates, for satisfying each Person's Deficiency, and Expence of Sale.

XI. That the Magistrates and Council, as Trustees, have Power in *June* annually to elect a Collector, and allow him, by way of Salary, for himself and Clerk, Office-Rent, Books, and other Incidents, a Sum yearly, not exceeding 50 *l.* he always, before being admitted into the Office, finding Caution for his faithful Management to the extent of 1800 *l. Sterling*, and his Bond of Caution to be annually renewed. That, at the Sight of the Magistrates, the said Collector shall pay to the Treasurer of the Charity Work-house, his whole Term's Collections, except his own Salary then due, each Term as follows; the first, on or before the last of *September*, and the second, on or before the last Day of *March*.

XII. That the other Burden, not exceeding 100 *l.* to which the annual Rate is subjected for the Support of Criminals, shall be issued termly by the Managers of the Charity Work-house from their Treasurer, in the Months of *September* and *March*, upon Application to the Magistrates, whose Judgment what Part of that Sum is necessary, shall be the Rule from time to time to the Managers.

XIII. That from and after the Commencement of this Act, all former Taxations, or other Burdens on Houses, within the City and Royalty for the Maintenance of the Poor, shall cease and determine, as also the Collections at the Church Doors shall cease and determine from and after the Time the first Term's Payment becomes due in virtue of this Act; but that, notwithstanding, upon extraordinary Occasions, such as great Loss sustained by Fire, or uncommon Dearth, it shall and may be lawful for the Magistrates and Council, provided the same be approved of by the Lords of Session, to appoint a Collection at the Church Doors, to be applied allenary to the Purposes expressed in their Act, as also, so often as the same shall be authorised by a Brief issued out of his Majesty's Chancery, Collections at the Church Doors may be lawfully made.

XIV. The Managers of the Charity Work-house should be annually appointed to make up an Estimate to be laid before the Magistrates, the second *Monday* of *June*, of what Sums shall appear necessary for answering the Intention of this Act, for the then current Year to run, from the 15th of *May* preceding.

XV. That the said Estimate, made by the Managers of the Charity Work-house, shall be laid before an extraordinary Committee of Thirteen Persons, (whereof Two to be elected by the Magistrates, Two by the Managers of the Charity Work-house, Three by the Lords of Session, Two by the Barons of Exchequer, Two by the Faculty of Advocates, and Two by the Writers to the Signet, of which Committee Seven shall be a Quorum) and whatever the Majority of the said Committee, or their Quorum, shall judge a proper annual Rate for the then current Year, not exceeding the foresaid Sum of 1800 *l.* shall be entered into a Book kept for that Purpose, and be signed by such Preses as they shall elect; an Extract whereof shall be the Rule to the Assessors or Stent-masters, for proportioning the annual Rate to be levied for the Service of the then current Year.

XVI. That the said extraordinary Committee shall be elected in *June*, annually, on or before the second *Monday* of that Month, and shall be authorised and appointed to meet in the Council-house, at Three o'Clock in the Afternoon, on the 3d *Monday* of *June*, yearly, in order, after examining the Estimate made up by the Managers of the Charity Work-house, to fix the annual Rate

Rate for the Year current; with this Proviso, that, in case the said Committee, or Quorum thereof, do not convene at the Time and Place above mentioned, that the Estimate, or annual Rate, made up by the Managers of the Charity Work-house, not exceeding the Sum of 1800*l.* as aforesaid, shall be the Rule to the Assessors or Stent-masters for the Year then current. And the Magistrates and Council are to cause record, in a Book to be kept for that Purpose, the annual Rate of each current Year, and furnish the Assessors with an Extract therefrom, under the Hand of the City Clerk, on or before the Day they convene; which Extract shall be sufficient Authority to the Assessors or Stent-masters, for proportioning the said annual Rate, upon the Inhabitants liable in Payment thereof.

XVII. To complete the salutary Intention of this Act, it is proposed, that the Poor of the Parishes of the *Canongate*, *South* and *North Leith*, and *St. Cuthbert's*, should be assumed into the Charity Work-house, upon Application from these Parishes.

XVIII. To gain that End, it is proposed, that there should be a Clause in the Act, authorising Trustees to transact and agree with the Magistrates and Council of *Edinburgh* for such Sums as shall be deemed reasonable, for assuming their respective Poor; and that their Agreement, if approved of by a general Meeting of the Managers of the Poors-house, called for that Purpose, should be deemed sufficient for completing the Transaction.

XIX. That the two Magistrates and Treasurer of the *Canongate*, with four Persons elected by the Kirk Session, and six chosen by the Proprietors of Houses, upon a Meeting previously called for that Purpose, by an Intimation from the Pulpit, ten free Days before such Meeting, should be Trustees for the Parish of the *Canongate*.

XX. That in like manner, the two Baillies of *South Leith*, four chosen by the Kirk Session, and six by the Proprietors of Houses, at a Meeting after Intimation as aforesaid, should be Trustees for the Parish of *South Leith*.

XXI. That the Baillie of *North Leith*, four chosen by the Kirk Session, four by the Proprietors of Houses, at a Meeting called for that Purpose, by Intimation from the Pulpit as above mentioned, together with such of the Landward Heretors, whose valued Rents amount to 100*l. Scots* or upwards, should be Trustees for the Parish of *North Leith*.

XXII. That the two Baillies of *Potter-row* and *Portsburgh*, six Persons elected by the Kirk Session, together with such of the Landward Heretors, whose valued Rents amount to 200*l. Scots* or upwards, should be Trustees for the Parish of *St. Cuthbert's*.

XXIII. That the Trustees of the said Parishes be summoned to all publick Meetings, to be by them held, from the Pulpits, ten Days before such Meeting, by Authority of their respective Baillies and Kirk Sessions, and have a Power to adjourn themselves from time to time, and the Baillies authorised to call any Meeting, that may be deemed necessary upon incidental Occasions, and that the Majority of the Trustees meeting shall be a Quorum for the Parishes of *Canongate*, *South* and *North Leith* and *St. Cuthbert's*, with this Proviso, That the Heretors of *St. Cuthbert's*, when called together in order to deliberate whether they chuse to accede to the Scheme, shall not only be summoned edictally from the Pulpit to a Day certain, but that no less than Nine Heretors shall be present, in order to make a Quorum for treating and contracting for Maintenance of their Poor.

XXIV. That the Trustees for the said Parishes should not only be authorised and impowered to transact and agree, anent assuming their Poor into the said Charity Work-house; but also to concert and put in Execution proper Measures for levying the Sums necessary for their Maintenance and Employment, and proportioning the same among the Heretors, Liferenters, Tenants and Occupiers of Lands and Tenements, Houses or Shops in the said Parishes, with Power to name Assessors for that Purpose, and chuse their own Collector, and appoint such Sallaries as they should judge reasonable, not exceeding 20*l.* a Year, for each of the said Parishes, all Incidents for Clerks writing and Books included.

XXV. That whatever Agreement the said Trustees or Quorum respectively should make, in order to the assuming their Poor into the said Charity Work-house, should, by Act of Parliament, be made binding upon the respective Parishes in all Time coming.

XXVI. That the Magistrates and Baillies of the said Parishes should be Trustees, *ex officio*, those from the Kirk Sessions annually elected on the second *Monday* of *June*, and those chosen by the Proprietors of Houses or Lands, to be continued for seven Years, from the Date of their Election, on Account of the great Difficulty of bringing such great Numbers together, and interim Vacancies by Death, or being denuded of the Property of their Houses or Lands, to be supplied by the surviving Trustees (named by the Proprietors of Houses and Lands in the said Parish) their Electing, out of their respective Bodies, Persons for supplying the said interim Vacancies.

